

BC11 Trench 2

Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
(2000) layer	Overlies all other contexts; directly above (2001), (2002), (2003), (2004), (2005), (2006) (Trench wide) 68.5 top 68.35 bottom	Friable, dark blackish brown, slightly sandy silt. Limestone 5%, <1% river pebbles, <1% charcoal, <1% flint. Trench wide depth 0.1-0.15m. Diffuse – clear to contexts below. Trowelling and spade. Roots, worm, ant activity. De-turfed by hand. SE corner of trench two small soft patches of soil look like small trenches running E-W, W side of trench distinct patch of different soil compared to majority of trench. Plan info: sketch with measurements only, no notes. Notes on reverse context sheet. <i>Turf and top/subsoil: across whole trench. Variations in context visible after first 0.1 – 0.15m: SE corner, under thick root mat, v silty; linear feature with gravel and limestone rubble c. 1m wide running SW-NE in S end trench, possibly robbed out wall or path, which included dump c. 1m diam of Stonesfield roof tiles; area in W of wider S part of trench w/out grit and v silty + sterile; gritty patch in NW of wider part; in E middle against baulk unshaped limestone blocks, possible kerbs of previous chapel path; grittier area in far N. Traces 19th cent agricultural use.</i>	CBM, FE, nails, bone fragments, stone roofing tiles, pottery (modern), clay pipe, FAS, glass, lead. Stonesfield slates fragments: approx 25. av. 0.15 x 0.05m; brass pen/ pencil, slag, mortar pointing. Small find: 20 – lead candle holder.	N/A	Plans: 2.1, 2.2 Sketch (i.e. sketch on reverse of context sheet)	Yes
(2001) layer	Below (2000); above (2010), (2017), (2018) (13.82, 11.38) 68.35 top 68.11 bottom	Friable, dark blackish brown, slightly sandy silt. <1% Limestone, <1% river pebbles, <1% charcoal, <1% flint. Trowelling. Roots, worm action. Area 1 of (2001): similar to context above, thin layer down to layer below. Dimensions less rubbly area: triangular shape in SE corner trench, S of SW-NE robbed-out wall (2002): max W-E 2.7m along baulk x N-S 2.4m along baulk. Area 2: Strip just to NW of this area and running beside robbed out wall (c. 0.6m wide) - with <5% stone roof tiles, <5% CBM, <5% limestone, <5% gravel, roof tiles at various angles, some acute. No order. Interpretation: demolition rubble from context (2002). <i>Area of less gritty, humic subsoil with more charcoal; influenced by mortar + debris from dismantling of wall to N.</i>	Bone, pottery, FE, stone, roof tiles , 5% context No small finds	N/A	Plan 2.1 Sketch	Yes
(2002) layer	Below (2000); above (2010) (12.67, 12.15) 68.3 top 68.19 bottom	Friable, dark brownish black, gritty sandy silt with occasional small clay lenses. Limestone rubble lumps (up to 0.1m diam., mixed, 20%). Depth 0.1 – 0.12m, over (2010). Roots, worms, ants. SW-NE linear feature c. 1m wide: comprising limestone rubble 15-20%; with slate, CBM, grit 7%. Remains of robbed out wall in slightly sandy silt matrix with occasional clay lenses. Wall line itself c. 1 m wide with spread of mortar + grit in soil. Feature runs across trench c. 5.5m long. S of (2003), N of (2001). Inclusions at 0.05m below top of context : c. 1%-2% welsh slate fragments, flint, pebbles, small cobbles (0.02 – 0.05m), CBM (0.02m – 0.05m), c. 20% pea	Ceramic (modern?), glass, FE (nails, screws, wire), bone fragments, stone slate (Stonesfield), pottery, CBM, worked bone, glazed roof tile. 5-7% context.	N/A	Plan 2.1 Sketch	Yes

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		<p>shingle, charcoal scattered fragments, all inclusions and bulk finds distributed + mixed across whole band of material, bulkier material inter-filled with soil quite liberally. Some patches scattered with lime mortar appearance, shells (1 or 2). Context sketch info: Figurative representation only of the mixture of rubble contained in this context.</p> <p><i>Robbed out /demolition wall-trench running NE-SW c. 1m wide; back filled with rubble, slate, CBM etc. Boundary wall of some kind – not recorded on any 19th cent photos or plans/maps. Trench back filled with 19th cent rubbish: domestic + agricultural – see (2010.)</i></p>	Small find: 12 – small FE scoop.			
(2003) layer	<p>Below (2000); above (2015), (2016), (2018), (2020)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(12.5, 14.00)</p> <p>c. 68.40 top c. 68.15 bottom</p>	<p>Compact to friable, mid greyish brown, slightly sandy silt (more organic than surroundings). Frequent charcoal, pottery, pebbles, stone, limestone rubble + flecks <10% max size 0.15m, moderate glass slag, occasional bone, brick, glass, nails and iron slag. Less stony than other surrounding contexts, more gritty areas are probably bush + tree root balls.</p> <p>Clear to (2000) above. Mattock and trowel. See sketch reverse (2000). Dug first to max 0.1m below context (2000) across complete context: triangle 4.8m N-S against W baulk to 0.7m against E baulk; 5m W-E, width of trench: then dug in slot 1.25m wide from W baulk leaving a 0.75m baulk between western portion of (2003) and remaining part to E of baulk. S of (2004), N of (2002). Root and worm action.</p> <p>Sketch info – 7.10.11 – (2003) – strip left side of baulk : description of soil as above; inclusions also same with stones of variable sizes, angular in shape c 0.02m to 0.10m in size, c. 5%. Trowelling exposed differences in the layer underneath in north: still organic Bu with more charcoal spotted throughout, c 3%. To S soil increasingly gravelly until the robbed out wall at the other end of the trench was reached.</p> <p><i>Slowly accumulated organic soil mixed with debris mostly from 19th cent agricultural activity and demolition debris from removal of buildings/walls; siltier and fewer finds. In finds much building material especially tile.</i></p>	<p>Roof tile with nail hole, limestone rubble, slate, pieces of clay pipe, glass fragments, bottle base, bone, pottery, glazed ware (white, white +blue, white +green, cream + brown), nails, hearth bottom, FE objects, glass slag, metal hook (E13.48, N14.50) fragment of possible skull?, lead.</p> <p>Small find 16: Buckle. 27: Iron Object, 40: Gold patinated Glass</p>	N/A	<p>Plans 2.1, 2.2</p> <p>Sketch</p>	Yes
(2004) layer	<p>Below (2000); above (2015), (2014), (2013)</p>	<p>Friable, dark blackish brown, sandy silt, 5% limestone, 10% limestone cobbles in E, 3% in W, <1% river pebbles, <1% charcoal, <1% pea grit. See sketch plan reverse (2000). Sub triangular area in NE corner of wider part of trench: max 2.5m N-S along E baulk, thinning to NW, x max 3m W-E from kerb stones to N baulk of W extension.</p>	<p>CBM, iron, lead, glass, bone frags, slate, pottery, clay pipe, CU alloy</p>	Too disturbed	<p>Plans 2.1, 2.2</p>	Yes

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	(13.82, 16.08) c. 68.40 top c. 68.15 bottom	S of spread (2005) and N of (2003). Clear boundary to (2013) below. Trowelling, mattock, shovel. Root contamination. Sketch info: 6/10/11 - Mattocked surface and observed compact greenish clayish area to East, medium stones in centre and loose gravelly area to West. See also sketch plan reverse (2000). <i>In area in trench immediately to W of Chapel: v compacted gritty and rubbly area in E of trench; becomes less compacted, less gritty towards W. Probably related to (2003) but v compacted area immediately to W of chapel: suggests a yard or path. The course of any path is difficult to determine, however, as the compaction seems v localised. Nothing seems to run straight W as stone decreases to W and the matrix becomes less compact. Possible path could curve to N at W baulk?</i>	button; modern drain pipe (ceramic), teeth? Dog, oyster shell: c 5% context overall. Small finds: 17 FE Object, 27 FE Object, 30 FE Knife, 33 Pottery, 32 dish rim		Sketch	
(2005) layer	Below (2000); above [2007], (2008), (2009), (2025) (14.00, 18.20) 68.45 top 68.35 bottom	Friable mid blackish brown, gritty sandy silt. 3% limestone rubble, 1% grit, 5% pebbles, occasional charcoal. C. 3 x 3m in N of trench except final c 1.4m N strip (2006); 0.05m deep max Clear to [2007], (2008), (2009). N of (2004), S of (2006). Trowel / mattock. Roots and worms. Sketch info: plan with measurements only, no notes. <i>Layer over remains W-E wall [2007] and surfaces (2009) and 'outside' (2008): a less rubbly subsoil with agricultural + building demolition debris running over area of ephemeral stone wall bases + related stone surfaces. Thin silty layer over edge [2007] and (2009) edge deepening to N before context (2006); runs slightly to N of [2007] where it is deeper.</i>	CBM, occasional tile, bone, Fe nails, pottery, human bone, 17 th C. pipe bowl, teeth, slate, glass, oyster shell: 3% context. Small finds: 9: Spoon/fork handle, 18: bead.	N/A	Plan 2.1 Sketch	Yes
(2006) layer	Below (2000); above [2007], (2011) (14.00, 19.85) c.68.5 top 68.25 bottom	Friable dark blackish brown, sandy silt. Some limestone 1-2%, 0.01-0.10m: some pebbles <1%, charcoal <1%. 1.4m N-S x 3m W-E x 0.15-0.2m m deep. In far N of trench against N baulk. N of (2005). Diffuse boundaries. Trowel – heavy trowelling. Lots of roots. 29/9/11. N end more gravelly, gritty. 30/9/2011: using mattock found more limestone below. Two large roughly worked and possibly in situ structural stones visible (bedded in (2011) in centre of context. Sketch info: plan with measurements only, no notes. <i>Remains of 19th cent agricultural surfaces and walls; concentrated in area of ephemeral wall represented by two large stones.</i>	Bones, nails, CBM, clay pipe, shotgun cartridge end, slag, fragment glass, frags of butchered bones, Victorian bottle or jar base, iron bar 0.2m long, metal spike, old electric wire, flint, human tooth, pipe bowl: 57% context.	Too disturbed	Plans 2.1 2.2 Sketch	Yes

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			Small finds: 19 Cu alloy ring, 31 arrow head, 34 Clay Pipe			
[2007]: feature	Below (2000), (2005), (2006); above(2026) cuts: (2009), (2025) (14, 18) 68.40 top 68.18 bottom	Matrix: compact, friable, light greyish brown, gritty slightly sandy silt. Angular stone fragments 0.01- 0.1m c. 10%. 0.6mN-S x 2.4m ENE-WSW from Eastern baulk. 1.8m S of N baulk. Diffuse boundaries. Heavy trowelling, mattock. Roots and worms. Structural remains: stones: largest 0.2 x 0.15m; approx. 25% 0.1x0.1m; vast majority around 0.05 x 0.05m. Very little mortar. Possible truncated post hole: approx. centre co-ords (13:36, 17:85). Almost all stones lining ph approx. 0.05 x 0.05m. To N one large stone approx. 0.2 x 0.1m with another 0.1 x 0.1m. External dimensions c. N-S 0.45m, E-W 0.5m. Internal c. N-S 0.14m, E-W 0.16m. Two stones in bottom: 0.08m deep. Sketch info: Possible wall. Stones of [2007] rest on top of a layer of mortar. <i>Very stony, hard, gritty, matrix for, and remains of, ENE-WSW aligned wall, stone built or with stone footings. With possible posthole at W end of wall. Wall might originally have been L-shaped.</i> <i>Fragmentary structural remains; possibly older surfaces reused for the erection of 19th C agricultural buildings. Some structures visible in 1908 Henry Taunt photo which might have been in this area.</i>	Bone, pottery frags, Fe nails, PB, tile, clay pipe. No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.1, 2.2, 2.3 Section 205 Sketch	Yes
(2008) layer	Below (2005), (2004) uncertain: above (2013), (2026), LOE (13, 17.75) 68.35 top 68.23 bottom	Compact mid greyish brown, gritty to sticky slightly sandy silt, occasional clay lenses. Stones 10%, mixed, 0.01-0.1m charcoal 2%. 2.5m N-S, X 0.8m max W-E; begins c 1.4m S of N baulk and from W baulk E; c 0.1m deep. Diffuse boundaries. Heavy trowelling. Roots and worms; affected by proximity of tree to W. Sketch info: plan with measurements only, no notes. <i>Related to (2005): spread over surfaces + wall remnants, to west of possible 'L' shape wall. Mix of sub-soil and agricultural /domestic debris: probable 'outside', possible surface.</i>	Bones and pot frags, nails, CBM, nails, metal handle, oyster shell. Small find: 35 Clay Pipe	Too Disturbed	Plans 2.2, 2.3 Sketch	Yes
(2009) layer	Below (2005), (2004) uncertain; above (2013), (2026); cut by	Very compact light greyish brown, gritty slightly sandy silt; stones: 15% small limestone rubble, mixed 0.01-0.1m but majority 0.05 m ² rest mostly limestone grit, v occasional charcoal. Less rubbly 'surface' between structure [2007] to N; (2009) + cobble surface (2013) to S; and (2008) to W. ENE – WSW: 2.5m from N baulk: 0.5m N-S x 2.3m E-W from E baulk; max 0.15m deep. Heavy trowelling. Large tree roots.	Fragments of china, CBM, pottery, bones, FE fragments: 3% context. Small finds: 25	N/A	Plans 2.2, 2.3 Sections 205, 206	Yes

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	[2007] (14.5, 17) 68.33 top 68.18 bottom	Sketch info: plan with measurements only, no notes <i>Inside 'floor', surface within and to S of L-shaped wall'. Areas of greater stoniness at the edges by wall produced majority of finds. These strips right next to [2007] also looser, less compacted /less trodden surface. This area – apart from strip beside wall – like (2013) v compact, suggesting heavy traffic.</i>	small Cu Cylinder with two 'washer' ends, 36 Musket Ball		Sketch	
[2010] feature	Below (2002); above (2017), (2018), (2020), (2021); cuts uncertain (13.3, 12) 68.19 top 68.12 bottom	Friable (with more compact areas) dark brownish black, gritty sandy silt. Limestone 20%, Stonesfield roof slate >5%, river pebbles >1%, charcoal >1%. Dimensions 6m x 1m running SW-NE from SW corner of trench; 0.07m deep. Diffuse horizontally clear to (2002) above. Trowelling, mattock, shovel. Roots. Sketch info: plan with measurements only, no notes. <i>Layer under (2002) – slot put through in NE to check if wall present (slot 0.75m x 0.5m x 0.4m) no sign of wall. Then entire construction trench for wall cleared. Linear feature: probable robber trench SW-NE across trench: backfilled with agric/domestic debris and demolition debris; dump of roof tile in trench.</i>	Stone with bloomery slag (0.16m x 0.08m x 0.08m), CBM, clay pipe, pottery, slate, oyster shell, bone, old spark plug, glass, FE (nails), tooth. 5-7% context. No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.3, 2.7 Sections 205, 206 Sketch	Yes
(2011) layer	Below (2006); above (2012), (2023), (2024) (14, 19.85) 68.25 top 68.30 bottom	Firm, mid greyish brown, slightly sandy silt, occasional clay lenses, occasional charcoal; 15% mixed stones of medium size (max 0.1m), ranging from angular to sub rounded. The majority of bone fragments and pottery shards found in N end. Dimensions: N-S 0.5m in E – 1m in W, from N baulk; W-E: 3m; 0.05m deep then dug 0.05m further in central slot. Diffuse horizontal boundaries. Over (2012) in NW sondage over (2023), (2024) in central slot. Trowelling. Weather was windy, cloudy, no rain, some sun. Some worm action and roots going through North side. Sketch info: plan with measurements only, no notes. <i>Stony compact surface with demolition rubble, associated with near E-W wall to S. Smaller stones to S of (2011) perhaps rubble from dismantling of wall. Very distinct from context S of wall (2005). (In S centre: large stones, most visible remains of badly disturbed /robbed substantial wall length running W-E into E baulk; 2m long as seen, 0.31m wide, beginning 0.75m S of N edge and ending c. 1 metre from W edge. If extended E would meet NW corner of chapel.)</i>	Fragmented bones 70%, sherds of pottery 25%, nails and sherd of clay pipe 5% 3% overall context. Small find 28: Worked Tooth.	N/A	Plans 2.3, 2.6, 2.7 Sections 202, 205, 206 Sketch	Yes
(2012) layer	Below (2011); above (2022)	Friable, light greyish brown, slightly sandy silt; stones <5% angular limestone rubble and grit 0.05m max, 3 larger ones 0.15m; v occasional charcoal. Lens of grit, clay and	<1% CBM, <1% animal bones and	2.2 for SK2	Plans 2.3, 2.6,	Yes

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	(13.5, 20) 68.30 top level 62 68.04 bottom level 63	gravel in upper layer of context, NW corner. Dug in sondage 0.5m ² in NW corner of trench. 0.26m deep. Sondage later extended 0.5m to E to allow sight of all leg bones of SK2. Trowel. Roots, worms. Context (2012) Continuation Sheet 1: new context (2022) started 11 Oct 11, due to less gravelly inclusions, and lots of extra bone: grave fill SK2. Sketch info: plan with measurements only, no notes. <i>Disturbed medieval – post-medieval land surface. Slowly accumulated. Lower level/ base of (2012) – c. 68m OD – represents surface from which grave for SK2 cut.</i>	teeth, pottery sherd, clay pipe, oyster shell, nails, a flat roughly circular brown hard stone approx. 0.11m x 0.11m from sondage, red floor tile. No small finds.		2.7 Sections 202, 206 Sketch	
(2013) layer	Below (2004) (2008), (2009); above (2027); Relationship (2013)/(2008) uncertain (13.75/16.5) Top: 68.23 Bottom: 68.12	Compact, mid brownish, slightly sandy silt matrix. 50% (75-80% in central undisturbed area of context) rounded river cobbles /pebbles: well-sorted, majority cobbles avg. size 0.1m, range 0.05m-0.15m. Dimensions 2 x 2m square in centre of trench, revealed most clearly in deeper excavation in slot, 1m x 1.6m as well laid surface: slightly wider area where surface disturbed / eroded. S of feature [2007]; c 1.3m S of N baulk. C 0.1m deep. Mattock. Root holes. Sketch info: Illustrated (in plan) the section of the hard stone floor removed. <i>A densely compacted, well-laid surface of stone cobbles containing some pottery sherds and bone fragments: trampled in. A possible yard or trackway.</i>	Pottery sherds 5% (some with glaze), small bone fragments 5%, a few Fe nails 5%. No small finds.	2.1	Plans 2.3, 2.7 Sections 205, 206 Sketch	Yes
(2014) layer	Below (2003), (2004); above (2027); related to (2013) (14.5, 15.75) Top: 68.17 Bottom: 68.12	Compact, light greyish brown, gritty, silty sand; 20% mixed medium angular limestone 0.01m-0.15m and river cobbles 0.02m-0.07m; 5% pea grit, few flecks of charcoal. Bordered in S by (2015) and N by (2013). 0.05m deep; 1m W-E in slot x c 1.2m N-S. Mattock / trowel. Tree roots / rodent burrow. In slot. Sketch info: plan with measurements only, no notes. <i>Continuation S of and more disturbed area of cobble pavement base layer (2013).</i>	CBM, pottery, Fe objects, gryphea, bone, CBM; 3% context. No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.3, 2.7 Sections 205, 206 Sketch	Yes
(2015) layer	Below (2003), (2004); above (2029) Relation (2016); (2027) uncertain	Compact -friable, dark yellowish brown, sandy silt; 2% angular limestone fragments approx. 0.05m x 0.05m, largest limestone 0.18m x 0.05m x 0.06m, 5% river pebbles, 2% charcoal, 1% limestone grit and FE flecks. Noticeably more charcoaly than surrounding layers. Dimensions 0.8m x 2.7m; S of (2014); 0.1m deep, in slot. Diffuse boundaries. Entire context: 1.8m E-W from E baulk x 2.9m N-S – widest at E baulk. Trowel / mattock. Roots and worms.	1% bone + 5 large fragments, 2% CBM: red tile/brick, 2% pottery blue/white white 1 piece 0.02m x 0.02m, some possible medieval glazed;	N/A	Plans 2.3, 2.7 Sections 205, 206 Sketch	Yes

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	(14.0, 14.0) in slot Top: 68.14 Bottom: 68.03	<p>Sketch info : building surfaces 0.11m down a group of 5 bones (up to 0.2m in length approx.) at E/N 13.9, 13.10 in siltier soil intercut by plant roots.</p> <p>Relationships: The context merges with or possibly overlies – v diffuse boundaries - (2027) to N. This is in area above ditch [2050]. Possibly once separated from (2014) over/ (2027) by a robbed out partition/boundary of some kind, hence the root growth and increased silt in N of context at juncture with those contexts. Definitely associated with (2014) (2027) which contexts are related to demolition and disturbance S of (2013) over/ (2026). (2015) also related to working / building surfaces (gravelly) to W, e.g. (2106) [possibly over/ (2035)]: and the disturbance of those layers during the demolition of buildings. (2015) and (2035) are on the same level.</p> <p><i>Disturbed layer influenced by demolition and reconfiguration of buildings and surfaces to W and S and surfaces, and possible wall, to N.</i></p>	<p>gryphea, 3 clay pipe fragments, Fe fragments 4 pieces nails?</p> <p>No small finds.</p>			
(2016) layer	<p>Below (2003); above (2027); same as (2019)</p> <p>(13, 14): entire context. In slot 13.6, 13.75 Top: 68.17 Bottom: 68.12</p>	<p>Friable, mid greyish brown, very gritty/gravelly slightly sandy silt. Angular poorly sorted limestone rubble and grit, max size 0.05m (15%), rounded pebbles (3%). Covers area of 1.75m N-S x 1.3m W-E, max 0.05m deep, oval in shape; excavated to maximum depth in central slot in small strip c 0.3 W-E x 0.8m; unexcavated portion remains in N-S baulk to W; excavated as (2109) in W slot where context deepens. Distinct boundary with (2027) below, but diffuse to (2003) above and (2015) to E. Contamination: Worms, roots</p> <p><i>Possibly an outside gravelly surface, potentially part of same disturbed structural sequence as (2015) to E.</i></p>	<p>Bone fragments, pottery</p> <p>No small finds</p>	N/A	<p>Plans 2.3, 2.7 Sections 205, 206</p>	Yes
(2017) layer	<p>Below (2001), (2010); above (2028)</p> <p>(15.25, 11.0) Top: 68.11 Bottom: 67.98</p>	<p>Friable with 20% softer lenses, light greyish brown gritty clayey (20%) silt, gritty pebbles and angular stones poorly sorted (20%). Total area: c 2.2m max N-S along E baulk x 1m W-E along S baulk; sub-rectangular. Excavated completely in W-E slot: 1m E-W x 0.5m N-S, max 0.12m deep. Forms distinct boundary with (2010) and (2028). Contamination: Roots (<1%).</p> <p><i>Possibly a rough walking surface given make up of rubble, tile and bone fragments. Finds concentrated near robbed-out wall line so more likely to be 'outside' without a laid surface.</i></p>	<p>Tile, 80% of finds – near (2010), bone fragments, shell pieces: 5% context</p> <p>37: Silver penny quarter cut</p>	N/A	<p>Plans 2.3, 2.7 Sections 205, 206</p>	Yes

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(2018) layer	Below (2001), (2003), (2010); above (2028) (13, 10.75) Top: 68.13 Bottom: 67.98	Friable dark greyish brown, gritty slightly sandy silt; increasingly stony with depth: angular limestone poorly sorted from grit – 0.1m, most 0.05 -0.1m, (max % = 50%); river cobbles 0.05m (10%); pea grit (2%), flint (2%); occasional charcoal (1%). Covers area of 2.2m N-S x 1mW-E x max 0.15m deep. In W of context emerging from W baulk of slot a sub-circular curve of gravel and pea-grit, c 1m N-S and 0.2m max W-E. (Possibly linked to gravel surfaces in W slot). Generally more gritty to W and in N of W-E slot. In NE corner of context (14, 12.75; OD 68.01) a dump of tile (interestingly this was just above the area of SK 11 grave) Diffuse boundaries to (2001), (2003), (2010) and (2028); and very diffuse horizontal boundaries to (2017) in particular, and (2015). Contamination: Small roots (<2%). <i>A very mixed context composed of spreads of demolition rubble, dumps of tile, grit, gravel and limestone rubble, with larger chunks in some areas. Relatively few finds suggest relatively rapid dumping and spreading. (2018) and (2017) probably related contexts. Below remains of NE-SW wall</i>	Mostly bone, occasional clay pipe fragments, dump c 25 tile fragments, occasional pottery sherds and Fe objects, Pb: 3-5% context 39: Clay pipe bowl, 17th -early 18th?	2.4	Plans 2.3, 2.7 Sections 205, 206, 207	Yes
(2019) layer	Below (2003), possibly (2008); above (2034), (2035), (2041); Same as (2016) to E of N-S baulk (11, 15) Top: 68.2 Bottom: 68.1	Friable mid grey gritty slightly sandy silt; well-sorted angular stones, (15%); shell (0.5%), charcoal evenly distributed (3%), well rounded pebbles (1%). Grittier in the N to W of apparent cobbled surface just seen emerging from N baulk. Dug in W slot: 1m E-W x 2.75m N-S from N baulk x max 0.10m deep, continues into N-S baulk and emerges as (2016) in E. Diffuse boundaries to (2003), (2008), (2034), (2035); and horizontally to (2020) to S. Contamination: Some roots and worm holes. <i>Possibly an outside stone surface or area; less disturbed than (2016) to E. Linked to buildings/surfaces to S and NE. Related to (2020) to S.</i>	Animal bone and teeth, pottery sherds, CBM, smelting evidence, clay pipe fragments, Fe nails, glass, small pony shoe, oyster shells, flint, Fe objects: 3-5% context 43: Decorative lead object	N/A	Plan 2.3 Sections 205, 206, 207	Yes
(2020) layer	Below (2003), (2010); above (2036), (2035) (11.25, 12.25) Top: 68.18	Friable, light yellowish, gritty sandy silt (70%). Medium sized pebbles, well-sorted max 0.1m (5%). Covers area of 2.5m N-S (from 2.75 m S of N baulk) x 1m E-W (in slot) x max 0.15m deep. Diffuse boundaries to (2003), (2010), (2035) and (2036); and horizontally to (2019) to N and (2021) to S. <i>Gritty surface, possibly a floor area, influenced by floors below: less gritty than (2019). Probable 'outside' and contemporary with (2013), (2016) to (2019), (2021).</i>	Pottery, animal bone and teeth, mortar, clay pipe fragments, Fe objects: 3% context No small finds	N/A	Plan 2.3 Section 207	Yes

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Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	Bottom: 68.05	Relatively organic but baked hard under excavation.				
(2021) layer	Below (2010); above (2036) (11, 10.5) Top: 68.13 Bottom: 68.05	Friable, mid greyish brown, gritty medium sandy silt; angular limestone rubble (5%), Flint (<1%), occasional charcoal (1%). Covers area of 1mE-W in western slot x 0.75m N-S from S baulk x max 0.08m deep; S of (2020). Narrows to SE: triangle, max 0.2m, appears to E of N-S baulk. Diffuse boundaries to (2010) and (2036); diffuse horizontal boundary to (2020) and to E. Contamination: large number of roots and worms. Deposit of various types of building material, possible waste dump following building work at site? Rubblier layer than (2020). Possibly same phase as (2018)/(2016) to E; (2020), (2019) to N.	CBM – floor and roof tiles 90%, animal bones 5%, pottery, clay pipe fragments No small finds	N/A	Plan 2.3 Section 207	Yes
(2022) fill	Below (2012); fill of [2065] (13.5, 20.0) Top: 68.04 Bottom: 67.75	Friable dark greyish brown sandy clay (90% clay, 10% coarse sand); pea gravel 3%, occasional limestone rubble 0.01m, rare charcoal. 0.5m ² in NW corner of trench; 0.67m deep. No finds for first c 0.1m then more pottery, CBM and charcoal. Increasingly clay with depth; clay beneath SK2 at c 67.7m OD. Distinct boundary to (2012). Contamination: Roots and worm holes. Grave fill for skeleton 2: back filled natural. Top of context is level from which grave cut.	Fragmentary bone; pottery fragments; oyster shells, CBM, Human bones No small finds	2.3, 2.5, 2.15	Plans 2.4, 2.5, 2.6 Sections 201, 202, 205, 206	Yes
(2023) layer	Below (2011); above (2033); originally cut by feature [2024]? (14, 20.25) Top: 68.24 Bottom: 68.18	Compact mid greyish brown gritty silty clay (70%), with lenses of siltier material: frequent mixed medium sized limestone (30%): merging with spread of pebbly material possibly originating with (2025) to S. (2025) may have been spread to level the area after removal of structure [2024]. Larger stones towards bottom and S of context near to [2024] and against N baulk. 1m W-E in slot, 0.75m S from N baulk; 0.06m -0.1m deep. Stony disturbed layer of limestone building material and debris associated with robbing/dismantling of wall [2024.] Possibly part of the exterior surface into which wall trench originally cut and subsequently disturbed by robbing of structure.	Bone fragments, teeth, pottery, Fe objects; oyster shell. 3% of context. No small finds	N/A	Plans 2.4, 2.5 Sections 205, 206	Yes
[2024] feature	Below (2011); above [2044]; cuts (2023)? (2032), (2033)	Robber trench and wall foundation orientated WSW-ENE. Matrix of slightly sand gritty clay with flecks of mortar. 0.25-0.3m N-S (widest in E) x 1m W-E revealed in central slot. S of (2023), N of (2025). Contamination: None.		N/A	Plans 2.14, 2.4, 2.5	Yes

BC11 Trench 2						
Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	(14, 19.69) Top: 68.34 Bottom: 68.18	<i>Feature [2024] comprises the disturbed remains of a robbed out/dismantled wall running just ENE – WSW on a similar alignment to the 14th century chapel. The cut of the foundations trench is almost impossible to discern. In the E of the excavation slot two courses of wall foundation survive comprising a few stones including two fairly substantial stones 0.23m - 0.30m in size. Wall [2007] to S belongs to a later phase of building but runs parallel to [2024] suggesting that the latter may have been surviving and re-used as part of the structure including wall [2007].</i>			Sections 205, 206	
(2025) layer	Below (2005); above (2026); (2023), [2024]? (14, 19.30) Top: 68.21 Bottom: 68.18	Friable, mid greyish brown, coarse pebbly sand. Larger limestone inclusions, c. 07m unevenly distributed (<10%), well-distributed sub-rounded river pebbles and mixed sub-angular limestone fragments (>50%). Covers area of 0.35m N-S, S of [2024] x 1m E-W x max 0.05m deep. N of (2026). Forms distinct boundaries with [2024] and (2026), diffuse to (2005) above. Contamination: Roots and worms. <i>Pebbled walking surface possibly associated with wall [2024], some of the pebbly material also appears in (2023). Disturbed by demolition of [2024].</i>	Rare bone fragments, flint, teeth, tile fragments, oyster shell. 3% of context No small finds	N/A	Plan 2.4 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2026) layer	Below [2007], (2009), (2013), (2025); above (2031), (2032) (14, 18.1) Top: 68.18 Bottom: 68.12	Compact, mid brownish grey, sandy silt. Frequent mixed limestone or sandstone inclusions, sub-angular 0.02-0.10m long (30%); occasional, larger sub-angular stones (3%); rare charcoal in N. Covers area of 2.22m - 2.54m N-S (max extent) x 1m E-W in central slot x 0.06m deep. Forms distinct boundaries with (2025), (2005) and [2007], diffuse to (2027). (2027) lighter and more compact. Unevenness of horizontal boundary with (2027) suggests disturbance. Contamination: Extensive root action and worms. <i>Compact layer with small stones and pebbles distributed throughout. The compaction of this context and fairly even distribution of the stones and pebbles suggests a possible surface of some type floor or path; perhaps linked to [2024].</i>	Fe objects (nails), oyster shell, pottery (medieval green glazed ware), bone, tile fragments. 3-5% of context. 44: Fe object	N/A	Plan 2.4 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2027) layer	Below (2013), (2014); above (2030)	Compact, light brownish grey sandy silt. Small stones and pea grit inclusions (15%), medium sized stones clustered to south end of context. Covers area 2.1m N-S, south of (2026), x 1m E-W in slot x max 0.05m deep. Diffuse to (2015) to S and (2026) to N. Clear to contexts above Contamination: Roots and worms.	Fe nails, bone, pottery. 1% of context No small finds	2.6	Plan 2.4 Sections 205, 206	Yes

BC11 Trench 2						
Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
		<i>Hard mortar-rich layer that was a probable surface, with limestone inclusions concentrated towards the south end of the context.</i>				
(2028) layer	Below (2018); above (2051), (2054) (14, 12) Top: 67.98 Bottom: 67.93	Compact, light brownish grey sandy silt matrix mixed context with 10% limestone inclusions as mortar and occasional angular rubble, 80% gravel, clay lens (3%), occasional river pebbles. Covers area 3m N-S (max extent against W baulk of slot) x 1m E-W x 0.05m deep within central slot. Arranged as a triangle with point to SE. Diffuse boundary to (2029). Contamination: Roots. <i>Gravel layer suggesting disturbed floor/surface surrounded by remains of walls (2029; probably oriented NW-SE). Surface is less disturbed to W away from wall remains.</i>	Pottery sherds, Fe object, gryphea, very degraded bone, flint <5% context No small finds	N/A	Plan 2.5 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2029) layer	Below (2015); above (2051), (2054), (2057) (14, 14) Top: 68.03 Bottom: 67.93	Compact, light brownish grey sandy silt with limestone inclusions (20%+), gravel (20%); occasional river pebbles and clay lenses; charcoal flecks <1%. Covers area 3m N-S x 1m E-W in central slot x 0.1m deep. Wrapped around triangle of (2028) to N and S. Diffuse boundary to (2029), (2030). (2030) is disturbed natural so (2029) may have originally been cut into this layer. Contamination: Roots and worm holes. <i>Remains of structural feature around (2028), possibly ruinous wall foundations. Structure probably orientated NW-SE.</i>	CBM, oyster shell, pottery fragments, bone, tooth, Fe object. 3-5% context No small finds	N/A	Plan 2.5 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2030) layer	Below (2027), (2031); cut by [2037], [2047], [2062]; above (2049). (14, 15.5) Top: 68.05 Bottom: 67.94	Compact, mid greyish brown clay. Gravel lenses (10%) on surface; degraded limestone (3%), limestone rubble 0.03m diameter (1%) in upper layer of context; gravel (>1%). Covers area 1m E-W x c. 1.5m N-S, S of (2031) N of (2029), x 0.11m deep. Diffuse boundaries to (2029) and (2031). Contamination: None. <i>Clayier layer with rubble and mortar in upper layer, disturbed natural. Cut by grave SK6-7.</i>	V occasional pottery No small finds	N/A	Plans 2.14, 2.5 Sections 205, 206	Yes
2031 layer	Below (2026), cut by [2047]; above (2046), (2030) (14, 17) Top: 68.10	Compact light brownish-grey gritty/sandy silt when dry; browner when wet. Angular mixed limestone 0.05-0.1m (30%); silt (70%). Similar to (2032) but more rubble, less grit. In slot, 1m x max 0.8m x 0.07m deep. Diffuse boundary with (2030). N limit of (2031) marked by NW-SE line of larger limestone rubble in edge of (2032) to N <i>Layer S of building, influenced by human occupation plus some structural destruction. Possible disturbed outside surface.</i>	Bone, shell, flint. 3% of context No small finds.	N/A	Plan 2.5 Sections 205, 206	No

BC11 Trench 2

Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	Bottom: c68.18					
2032 layer	Below (2026); above (2045) (14, 18.5) Top: 68.19 Bottom: 68.05-68.09	Compact light brownish grey (when dry) gritty silty clay (70%). Poorly sorted, larger angular limestone rubble 0.05-0.1m (5%); smaller rubble/grit (3% - 5%) occasionally as lenses; occasional lenses of clay; occasional charcoal – some larger flecks; occasional small river cobbles. Some unglazed pottery. In slot, 1m E-W, x c. 2.0m N-S in the east and 1.4m N-S in the west. Diffuse to (2026) above; clear to surface below. <i>Gritty clayey surface south of wall construction trench [2024] in N of slot and N of line of larger stones trending NW-SE over gravelly surface. Accumulation above interior surface? Levelling perhaps before reconfiguration or rebuilding? Also remains perhaps of surface associated wall [2024]. Disturbed remains of interior surface (2031) to S an exterior.</i>	Oyster shell, medieval pottery (brown/ yellow glaze), unglazed pottery, coloured glass, occasional bone, Fe objects 3-5% context No small finds.	N/A	Plan 2.5 Sections 205, 206	Yes
2033 layer	Below (2023); LOE; cut by [2024]? (14, 20.25) Top: 68.18 Bottom: c 68.0 LOE	Firm light grey (when dry) gritty silty clay (75%). Occasional randomly distributed, poorly sorted limestone rubble 0.05-0.1m (5%); mortar and grit (1%). No comments on level of contamination. In slot, 1m E-W x 0.5 to 0.6m N-S x 0.18m deep to LOE. N of wall [2024] remains, S of N Baulk. Diffuse boundaries. Cut by wall [2024]? No construction cut visible in plan. <i>N of wall [2024] in N of trench. Possible exterior surface. Not visible in S facing section of NW sondage, therefore not more than 0.75m to W of slot. Possibly ran over the E end of the burial to the west.</i>	Occasional bone, pottery. 1% of context No small finds.	N/A	Plan 2.5 Section 207	Yes
2034 layer	Below (2019); above (2042), (2064), LOE Related to 2043 to W? (11, 15.5) Top: 68.18 Bottom: 68.13 LOE	Friable in E, compact in W. Medium greyish-brown when damp sandy silt (60%) to clay. Stones 5-20mm (10%); shell (2%); randomly distributed rubble 7-30mm and mortar (3%); some grit and limestone flecks (3%); charcoal flecks (1%). Minimal worm activity and root disturbance. 2m N-S in W to 0.4m in E x slot width W-E (1.25m) x 0.05m to LOE deep. W of baulk, N of trench, N of (2035). Diffuse boundary to (2019). <i>Outside area, N of building/rubble spread: organic and more homogenous. Influenced by building rubble.</i>	Fragmented bone, floor tile fragments, pottery fragments, glass fragment 3-5% context No small finds.	N/A	Plan 2.5 Section 207	Yes
2035 layer	Below (2019); above (2042), possibly also	Friable medium greyish-brown to orangey brown sandy silt-clay: coarse sand (30%). Pebbly grit 2-3mm (20%); limestone rubble max 0.05m (5%); charcoal (1%). Minimal root activity. S of (2034), N of (2036); 2.96m N-S against E baulk slot x	Fragmented bone, floor tile, tooth (animal), pottery	2.10	Plan 2.5 Section	Yes

BC11 Trench 2

Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	(2034) and (2036)? (11, 14) Top: 68.11 Bottom: 68.06	1.12m E-W x 0.05 to 0.07m deep. 1.6m NE-SW, 2m SE-NW. W of baulk: right angled spread with gritty mortar inclusions that seems to be aligned NW-SE. Diffuse boundary to (2019) above. Possible building floor: gritty mortar-rich spread aligned NW-SE with right angle in W. Same phase as (2028) to (2033), i.e. under (2019) = (2016) phase.	fragments. 3-5% of context No small finds.		207	
2036 layer	Below (2020), (2021); above (2059) (11, 12) Top: 68.08 Bottom: 67.99 (sloping)	Friable dark brownish-black gritty, slightly sandy silt (90%) and more clayey lens (more organic). Grit (3%); limestone rubble (3%); flint (1%); limestone flecks; occasional charcoal. Root and worm disturbance present. More homogenous organic layer with less grit but occasional larger limestone rubble. S of (2035) in W slot. c. 2m N-S x slot width W-E (1.25m) x 0.05 to 0.07m deep. Thin layer with diffuse boundaries. Exterior working/activity area south of building/surface. Spreads E of baulk in SE corner.	Very occasional fragmentary bone and pottery; CBM. >1% context No small finds	N/A	Plan 2.5 Section 207	Yes
2037 cut	Cuts (2030); filled by (2038); probably cut from higher. (15.40, 16.20) Top: c. 68.85 Bottom: c. 67.70	Quarter circle in slot and against E baulk, then extended to reveal full sub-oval of grave with half remaining in baulk. Oriented NNW-SSE head to SSE. Near vertical sides but truncated with sharp break at the top. SK 5 not removed so base not reached. 1m N-S x 0.3m W-E x max 0.3m deep. Fill (2038). Cut of pit running into E baulk. Grave for SK 5.	N/A	N/A	Plans 2.7, 2.9 Sections 205, 206	Yes
2038 fill	Below (2027); above [2037], (2030) (15.40, 16.20) Top: c. 68.85 Bottom: c. 67.70	Friable greyish-black gritty, slightly sandy silt (85%) with small occasional lenses of greenish-brown clay. Occasional limestone rubble max 0.1m (c. 1%); grit and small river pebbles (c. 10%); charcoal flecks (c. 3%). Increasingly rubbly with depth: 50% small limestone chunks and charcoal pieces 0.02m, and increasingly gritty. Occasional fine root disturbance. 1m N-S x 0.3m W-E x 0.3-0.4m deep. Clear boundary to (2027). Fill of small pit that runs into E baulk. Organic, gritty, and very charcoaly. Noticeable organic smell, slightly acidic. SK5 a child burial oriented NW-SE, head to SE (only the legs are visible) knee joints in poor condition. Grave for SK 5.	Pottery (incl Tudor Green), small fragmentary bone (some burnt), CBM fragments, Fe nails, human bone. 3-5% of context. No small finds.	2.8	Plans 2.9, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
2039 layer	Below (2019); above (2040);	Friable greyish-brown gritty silty (30%) clay (70%). Angular limestone 10-50mm (5%); pea gravel (2%); some pebbles (< 1%); flint; occasional charcoal flecks;	CBM, Fe objects, bone very degraded	N/A	Plans 2.7,	Yes

BC11 Trench 2

Context No. Type	Physical Relationship <i>Co-cords (E-N)</i> Levels m OD	Description: <i>Interpretation</i>	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	similar to (2034) (10.75, 16.25) Top: 68.17 Bottom: 68.10 (NW) and 68.13 (SE)	gryphea. Few roots and worm activity. 0.50 m x 0.50m in sondage in NW of W trench; 0.05m deep. Clear boundaries limited by size of sondage. <i>Clay-rich layer with gravel. Exterior surface; similar to (2034).</i>	bone not kept, clay pipe. No small finds.		2.14 Sections 203, 204, 207	
2040 layer	Below (2039); above natural (10.75, 16.25) Top: 68.10 (NW) and 68.13 (SE) Bottom: 67.98	Firm/friable greyish-brown silty (20%) clay (80%). Limestone 20-90mm (5%); pebbles (< 5%); pea gravel (5%); gryphea; plaster and lumps of lime mortar. No evident contamination. 0.50m x 0.50m x 0.12-0.15m deep. Unclear boundary. Similar to (2039). <i>Layer influenced by proximity of buildings to the S and NE. Collection of stones in SE corner, thought to be a possible wall, turned out to be just tumble, although lumps of mortar and plaster were found in the layer (corner of building or debris). Taken down to natural. Sondage in NW corner of W trench.</i>	Bone (some very degraded), pottery sherds (> 1%, very degraded) No small finds.	2.9	Plans 2.7, 2.14 Sections 203, 204, 207	Yes
2041 layer	Below (2019); LOE (11.75, 16.25) Top: 68.11 Bottom: 68.05 LOE	Compact mid-grey sandy clay (60%) mixed with coarse sand. Angular limestone (< 15%); rounded pebbles (< 1%); gryphea (< 1%); pea gravel. 4m W-E x 0.5m N-S in W-E slot x 0.06m deep to LOE. In W-E slot E of sondage. Diffuse boundaries. Related to (2046); similar to (2034). <i>Exterior surface influenced by building material/demolition. Narrow edge of possible wall showing in centre N of slot against baulk. Part of building with feature [2047] running through?</i>	Bone, Fe nail. 1% of context No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.7, 2.14 Sections 203, 204, 207	Yes
2042 layer	Below (2035); above (2056), (2064) (11.10, 13.50) Top: 68.11 (N) and 68.06 (S) Bottom: 68.00 (centre)	Compact to friable light orangey-brown gritty, slightly silty coarse sand, with rubble. Mixed angular limestone 10-40mm (15%); pebbles 0.3mm-12mm (20%); shell (1%); sandstone. Minimal root disturbance. 0.8m in W to 1.75m in E (N-S) x 1.25m W-E in W slot x max 0.11m deep. Diffuse to (2056); clearer with clay of (2035); related to (2056). 0.05m deep on W; slightly deeper on E. <i>Remains of floor of building, and possible structural destruction. The bone in this layer <u>may</u> relate to (2056) - part semi-sunken feature – but more probably to (2042). Bone and most finds came from area near W baulk which is probably a corner of building.</i>	Fragmented bone, Fe object, shell, chalk, pottery, mortar, clinker, CBM, animal jaw bone 5-7% overall, No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.7, 2.11, 2.12 Sections 205, 206	No

BC11 Trench 2

Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
2043 layer	Below (2028); above (2060) Related to 2034 to W? (14, 12) Top: c. 67.96 Bottom: 67.83	Compact mid brownish-brown clayey silt (60%). No inclusions noted. Lens of clay below (2028). No evident contamination. 1.4m N-S x 0.6m W-E x max 0.1m deep; in S of central slot sub-oval half in W baulk. Diffuse boundaries, but clear to (2028) above. <i>Possible bedding for floor (2028) or make-up layer in building, with corner visible in central slot. Clay lens over thick gravel layer.</i>	CBM, Fe objects, bone, shell. 3% of context No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.7, 2.12, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
2044 feature	Below [2024]; above (2045) cuts (2032) and (2033) (14, 19.7) Top: 68.05 Bottom: 67.94	Compact dark yellowish-grey gritty sandy silt and gravel (10%) and limestone rubble (75%) average 0.1m ² ; pea gravel (3%). Root disturbance. 0.4m x 1m W-E x 0.1m+ deep (remaining cut). Clear boundaries. Wall remains: orientation ENE - WSW. Limestone stones of wall surviving to E, max size 0.4 x 0.2m. Foundations plus 1 course. Bedding trench cut: sides and base form shallow, flat-bottomed bowl in profile. Dimensions as above. Related to ditch [2050]. <i>Foundation trench and robbed remains of wall running W-E.</i>	Bones, Fe nails. 1% of context No small finds.	2.11	Plans 2.7, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
2045 layer	Below (2032); above (2048) (14, 19) Top: c. 68.00 Bottom: 67.94	Compact light brownish-grey gritty silty clay (60%). Limestone rubble (2-3%); mortar (1%); plaster (< 1%). Root and worm disturbance. 1.5m N-S x 1m W-E x max 0.1m deep. Diffuse boundaries. S of [2044], N of [2047]. <i>Disturbed floor surface and building rubble. Possible floor of building, of which [2044] = N wall. Over graves containing SK 6 and SK 7.</i>	Bone (? fragmentary human), pottery, fragmentary Fe. 3-5% of context No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.5, 2.7, 2.8 Sections 205, 206	Yes
2046 layer	Below (2031); cut by [2047]; possibly over (2052) (14, 17) Top: 68.10-18 Bottom: 68.01	Compact – friable, greyish brown, gritty in SW/W to stony (50%) in NE/E; gritty sandy silt with some clay lenses with poorly sorted limestone (10%), and 5% pea grit, occasional river pebbles with limestone flecks and dust. To NE remnants of limestone surface -75% well sorted limestone, ca. 0.1 – 0.2 m. Some burnt stone, burnt CBM, plaster/mortar fragments, fragmentary building rubble. 1m W - E x 1.1m N – S x c. 0.17m deep; boundaries diffuse vertically and to S, but clear to structure [2047] to N. Contamination: worms and occasional roots. <i>Remains of stone surface to south of kerbing/wall [2047] in silty/gritty matrix with building rubble (some burnt). Some stones of [2047] also singed/burnt. Seems potentially to line up with stones in baulk of trench to W to create a W – E aligned building footfall. Wall [2044] may be N wall?</i>	Very few pottery sherds, bone, mortar 3% context No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.7, 2.8 Sections 205, 206	Yes

BC11 Trench 2

Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
[2047] feature	Below (2031) and (2032); cuts (2046), (2045), (2048), (2030), (2052/2053) (14, 17.6) Top: 67.98 Bottom: 67.77	Orientation WNW – ESE, Limestone, many stones, vertically placed, Stone size: 0.2 x 0.15 – 0.1 x 0.05 x 0.25 vertically. Feature size: 1.2 m WNW-ESE x 0.20 m wide x 0.2m deep. No apparent bonding but limestone mortar tends to leach out: stones on SW side burnt. Cut for feature U-shaped; stones packed around with grey-blue clay. Human long bones from disturbed grave also in feature fill. Feature filled by stones packed into grey blue clay within slot. <i>Linear feature: kerb/wall support with vertical stones. Possibly a drain running diagonally through structure or the kerb/ support for a structure. Feature cuts through the grave for SK6/7, lying below this structural sequence, as SK 11 and 13 lie below a structural sequence. Two stones were directly above the upper spinal crown of SK7 whose skull lay to the south. The skull was probably shattered at the point that this linear feature was created and the stones rammed in.</i>	Bone, CBM, mortar, charcoal, oyster shell, pottery fragments 5% context No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.7, 2.8, 2.13, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2048) layer	Below (2045); above (2053); related context (2052) (14.25, 18.5) Top: 68.01 Bottom: 67.92	Compact, light brownish grey, gritty silty clay (60 – 70% clay); limestone rubble (1 – 2%), mortar (1%), plaster (1%), occasional burnt stone (>1%). 2 m max N – S (narrower N-S in W) and 1M W – E in slot, x c. 1 m deep. Western side far more clay, E side grittier and sandier. Contamination: Roots and worms. <i>Contemporary with [2047] to S? Layer above grave to SK 6 and 7 in E of slot. This explains the difference between western half of natural and eastern half of grave fill; the E may be disturbed grave fill as the later construction and subsequent demolition truncated the grave and resulted in the linear feature being cut through the grave. Possibly destruction layer – related to dismantling of structures to N.</i>	Bone, pottery fragments, oyster, plaster, mortar, c. 3% over fill No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.8, 2.13, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2049) fill	Below (2030); fill of [2050] (14.1, 15.50) Top: 67.97 Bottom: 67.84	Compact, dark greyish brown (very dry), very gritty, sandy silt, clay lenses (20%), grit and limestone flecks (30%), river cobbles (10%), flint, limestone(10%), rubble mixed, occasional charcoal, shell (1%), fragmented bone (2%).1.0m W-E in slot x 0.4 N-S x 0.13m deep. Contamination: Minimal root. <i>Fill of narrow ditch running slightly S of W-E in the east. Cut into natural? Truncated by activity in (2030); bone found in (2030) belongs with this ditch.</i>	Pottery, fragmentary bone No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
[2050] cut	Below (2030); filled by (2049); cuts	Linear, just S of W-E, slight curve to S. U-shaped, near vertical. 1m W-E in slot x 0.4 m N S x 0.25 m deep (max).	N/A	N/A	Plan 2.14 Sections	Yes

BC11 Trench 2						
Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	natural (14.1, 15.50) Top: 67.97 Bottom: 67.84	<i>Cut for narrow, slightly curving linear ditch, cut into natural, Truncated by activity associated with (2030).</i>			205, 206	
(2051) layer	Below (2018); (2028), (2029); above (2057), (2058); related to (2054) (13.57, 13.10) Top: 67.93 Bottom: 67.83	Compact to friable, yellowish brown, gritty, sandy silt (60%), lime stones: medium 0.01 – 0.05 m (20%), large 0.05 – 0.1m (10%), grit/pebbles (20%). 1 m N S x 0.75m W E x 0.1m deep, boundaries defined by larger stones, diffuse otherwise. <i>Disturbed layer over pit (2057) [2061]. Possible that the larger stones in (2051) and (2054) belonged with the edge of [2061]. Confused, disturbed layers relating to burials – under structural sequence. Related to (2054)</i>	Very fragmentary bone, pottery <1% context 46: pot with rim 48: whetstone	2.17	Plan 2.16 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2052) fill	Below (2046); fill of [2062]; same as (2053) (14.30, 18.00) Top 67.95 Bottom: 67.80	Friable and soft, mid greyish brown, medium to coarse sandy silt; gritty and sticky, small rounded pebbles (<5%). 0.30 m N-S x 0.39m E-W, depth 0.15m to LOE. Boundaries clear to [2047] to W and fairly clear to (2046) to S. S of (2053) and [2047], probably same grave fill as (2053), clay associated with [2047] is also present W of (2052). Contamination: roots and worms. <i>Grave fill for skull SK7, found lying top of skull upwards facing N, (2052). Skull left in situ. See also (2053) and [2047].</i>	Human bone No small finds.	2.13	Plans 2.10, 2.13, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2053) fill	Below (2048), (2047); fill of [2063]; same as (2052) (14.30, 18.15) Top: 67.91 Bottom: 67.70	Friable and soft, mid greyish brown, medium sandy silt; sticky, small rounded pebbles (<5%), N-S 0.85m, E-W 0.40m, and depth to LOE 0.2 m: SK not lifted. Boundaries clear to [2047] to S and W, diffuse to (2048) to N. Contamination: Worm and root action. <i>Grave fill of child burial SK6 (skull SK7). The remains have been disturbed by the stones of feature [2047]. See also (2052) SK6 and SK7 are the same burial.</i>	Glass No small finds.	2.14	Plans 2.10, 2.13, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2054) layer	Below (2051), (2028?), (2029?); above (2057), (2058), (2060); related (2051) (13.57, 13.10)	Friable, yellowish brown, silty clay (30% silt, 70% clay), pebbles <1%, pea grit 1%. 0.57m N S x c. 0.3m W E (pre-ex) x 0.1 m deep, boundaries diffuse. In central slot Contamination: worm holes and roots. <i>Clay layer related to (2051)? Part of sealing layer over pit [2061] – fill (2057). Also over very pebbly layer (2060), layer related to (2058): (2060) is layer into which graves cut. (2054) could therefore be part of graveyard surface around graves. It is</i>	V rare pottery sherds	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes

BC11 Trench 2						
Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	Top: 67.93 Bottom: 67.83	<i>not cut by graves. This area and clay lens to S in (2060) may also mark E end of graves to W?</i>				
[2055] cut	Below (2042); filled by (2056) (10.50, 13.00)	<i>Not a cut: (2056) the layer below (2042) rose to W, so broke through (2042) at its highest point. If there is a cut, it is for a semi-sunken feature running NW – SE and lined with (2056), 0.2 m deep and with 45° sloped sides, up to 2m N-S in W slot.</i>		N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.14 Section 207	Yes
(2056) fill	Below (2042, (2064); fill of [2055] (10.50, 13.0) Top: 68.00 Bottom: 67.83 LOE	Loose, dark blackish brown, silty, gritty gravel (70%), peagrit and fine gravel (5%), bone splinters <1%. 0.4m N S x 0.3m E W (pre-ex); 1.25m W-E in slot x 2m N-S after excavation; max 0.17m deep as ex in SE, thin in W. Boundaries are diffuse. Semi-circular end of pit/sunken feature disappearing under edge of baulk at E of area, excavated in W slot in area 1.5 m x 1.8m: (2056) across whole area but very sloped. Contamination: Worms. (2042) over (2064) over (2056) <i>Layer sloping down to SE over natural clay. Against W baulk at highest point of feature, before slopes down to SE, see plan 2.14, was laid stone surface, rough small slabs - 0.2m² making area 0.85m N-S x max 0.4m W-E as revealed (may continue to W under baulk). This came down onto natural clay that seems to underlie (2056). (2056) may be partly the fill of a semi-sunken building, cut into clay and orientated N W – SE with the stone surface being a possible entrance area, or external surface.</i>	Frequent bone fragments; pottery 1% overall No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.14 Section 207	Yes
(2057) fill	Below (2028?), (2051); fill of [2061]. [2061] cuts [2067] (14.50, 13.0) Top: 67.83 Bottom: 67.52	Friable, dark greyish brown, gritty, sandy silt (60% silt), frequent medium rocks c. 0.10m, especially around edges (10%), frequent small pebbles (20%) and charcoal flecking (30%). 0.4 m W E, 0.6m N S x 0.3m deep as excavated. Boundaries: clear to (2060) to the S. Contamination: roots, worms. <i>SK11 skull of W-E burial visible in S; tooth and fragment of clavicle taken for analysis. From top of context to bottom by lower jaw (facing N) is 0.35m, from top of context to bottom, to S is 0.25m. Lots of charcoal, possibly burnt rib, lots of white ash; grave may be lined with charcoal. Grave cut for SK11 cuts [2067] grave for SK13 to N.</i>	Bone, Fe objects (nails, handle), pottery fragments, oyster shell, charcoal. <3% context overall No small finds.	2.18 nr SK11	Plans 2.12, 2.14, 2.15 Sections 205, 206	Yes
(2058) layer	Below (2060), (2061), cut by [2067]; above (2030)? LOE.	Friable, mid orangey brown, gritty, sandy silt (70%) and coarse sand, small angular and sub-angular pebbles (15%), pea grit 3% and medium angular rocks approx. 0.05m long (5%). C 3.0 m N S x max 1.0 m W E in slot, bottom not reached. Boundaries: clear to (2030) to the N and fairly clear to (2057) in the middle, clear to	Fragmentary bone, pottery, Fe objects 3% context overall	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.14, 2.15 Sections	Yes

BC11 Trench 2						
Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	(14.00, 13.50) Top: 67.85 Bottom: LOE	(2060) to S. Contamination: roots/worms. Gritty sandy surface into which grave [2067] for SK13 is cut. Outside surface pre-dating structural sequence. Similar to (2060) to S	No small finds.		205, 206	
(2059) layer	Below (2036), (2042), (2055); LOE. V similar to (2060) to E in central slot (11, 11.70) Top: 68.02 Bottom: LOE	Firm to compact, mid brown, sticky silty clay (60% clay); pea grit/gravel (40%), charcoal (1%). Large stones in centre of context c 10% av. size 0.1m x 0.2m. S of (2042); in slot 1.25m W-E x 2m N-S from S baulk; 0.1m + deep. Contamination: roots only. Thick gravelly layer with dump of larger stones; thought at first to be only around large stones, but actually extends 2 m N-S and into E baulk: similar to (2060) to E in central slot. Possible outside surface to (2042)?	Glass, pottery sherds, bone fragments. 2% of context No small finds.	N/A	Plan 2.12 Section 207	Yes
(2060) layer	Below 2028, (2043?), (2051), (2054?); cut by [2061]; LOE (14, 11.75) Top: 67.83 Bottom: LOE	Firm, friable, greyish brown, clayey silt (60%), pebbles (25%), pea grit (35%). 1.75m N S from S baulk, W-E in slot LOE. Boundaries diffuse. Large animal bone (femur?) in SW corner of area – in clay area which may be pit or separate area/layer. Contamination: Roots Clay area in SW, possible pit or small corner of grave – i.e. NE corner W E aligned burial. (2060) layer into which [2061] SK11 grave cut; may have been spread over grave for SK13 [2067] which [2061] also cuts.	Bone, pottery, gryphea No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.14 Sections 205, 206	Yes
[2061] cut	Filled by (2057); above (2066); cuts [2067]; (2060) (14.50, 13.0) Top: 67.83 Bottom: 67.52	Sub-oval, presumably W-E, cuts [2067], steeply sloping, base not reached. Dimensions: 0.4 m W-E, 0.6m N-S x 0.3m deep as excavated LOE. Cut for W-E aligned grave SK11, head only revealed. SK11 not supine, skull turned to side.	N/A	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.14, 2.15 Sections 205, 206	Yes
[2062] cut	Filled by (2052); below (2047); cuts (2046) (14.30, 18.00) Top: 67.99	Semi-circular S of feature [2047], N-S orientation, steeply sloping sides. Base not reached. Dimensions: 0.3 m W-E, 0.25 m N-S x 0.2m max deep around skull SK7. Cut for skull SK7, southern end of [2063] – grave divided by feature [2047].	N/A	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.13 Sections 205, 206	Yes

BC11 Trench 2

Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	Top of skull: 67.96					
[2063] cut	Filled by (2053); below (2047); cuts (2048) (14.30, 18.15) Top: 67.96 Bottom: 67.85	Sub-rectangular, N-S, shallow and disturbed, steeply sloping. Base not reached because of skeleton but presumably flat. Dimensions: 1m N-S, 1.2m + SK7, 0.4 m W E x 0.15 m, deep to LOE. <i>SK6 and SK 7 thought first to be two separate burials because of linear feature [2047] Actually one child supine inhumation.</i> <i>Grave cut for SK6. SK6- SK7= one burial, supine extended, disturbed by linear feature [2047], vertical stones cutting between skull and rest of body, shallow (truncated and disturbed by later construction work) near N-S aligned grave.</i>	N/A	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.13 Section 206, (205)	Yes
(2064) layer	Below (2042); above (2056) (11.75, 13.0) Top: 68.00 Bottom: 67.79	Firm, dark greenish grey, slightly gritty clay; occasional grit and flecks of limestone 3%. Dimensions: c. 1.5m N S, deepening from W to E – over (2056), very thin in W, 0.2 m deep max in E. Contamination: worms. <i>Clay levelling layer: near sterile, re-deposited natural in western slot. Spread over gritty (2056) lining pit/semi-sunken feature, to level it before structural sequence relating to (2042) began.</i>	Fragmentary bone, very few finds <1% of context No small finds.	N/A	Plans 2.12, 2.14 Section 207	Yes
[2065] cut	Filled by (2022); cuts natural clay (13.5, 20.0) Top: c 68.0 Bottom: 67.75	Presumably sub-oval, W-E, not enough seen to describe sides but seem vertical; base: flat below skeleton. Dimensions: Only short stretch seen in N facing section, <0.25m deep. (2012) may also have been part grave fill. As most of sondage and sondage extension which disclosed SK2 was cut into (2022) grave fill, the cut was only captured in N facing section to S of lower right leg. Cut into natural clay. <i>Cut for grave of SK2.</i>	N/A	N/A	Plan 2.6 Sections 201, 202	Yes
(2066) grave fill	Below (2051); fill of [2067]; cut by [2061] (14, 13.5) Top: 67.42	Friable to more compact lower down, dark greyish/blackish brown, gritty sandy silt (70%), cobbles (c 10%), 0.1 m ² especially on edges and base around skull, grit-gravel 5 – 10%; layer of coarse sand – grit/gravel on base of grave, running under skull, abundant charcoal flecks 3 – 5 %. Dimensions: 0.48 m deep x 0.75 m N-S x max 0.65 m W-E. Boundaries: clear to (2051). Contamination: bioturbation	Fe objects, fragmentary animal and human? bone, fragmentary pot, overall 3% of content No small finds.	Ref: (2057)	Plans 2.14, 2.15 Sections 205, 206	Yes

BC11 Trench 2						
Context No. Type	Physical Relationship Co-cords (E-N) Levels m OD	Description: Interpretation	Bulk finds Small finds numbers	Environmental / soil sample	Drawings	Photos
	Bottom: 67.50 LOE	<i>Disturbed by re-cut to S; grave seems to be lined with gravel/sand and charcoal. Edges damaged by activity to S. Fill of grave for SK13</i>				
[2067] cut	Filled by (2066); cuts (2058), (2060). Related contexts: [2061], (2057), (2058) (14, 13.5) Top: 67.42 Bottom: 67.50 (as excavated)	Only half revealed; sub-circular runs into baulk to E in central slot. W-E orientation; S edge disturbed by re-cutting for SK11 to S [2061]. Sides: steep slope from top, then half way down gentler to SK13. Base: Not really seen well but flat with sandy grit and charcoal running under skull, lining base. Dimensions: 0.42m deep to skull, <0.5 m to base; max 1.0 m N-S and 0.65 m W-E. <i>Cut for W-E aligned grave for SK13, cut by SK11 grave [2061] to south. Probably cut from similar ground surface level to SK2. Only skull of SK13 seen, but as with SK11 did not seem to be completely supine, head turned to side. Bottom of grave not reached. Grave cut disturbed by later grave to S; hard end only revealed but grave lined with grit and charcoal.</i>	N/A	N/A	Plans 2.14, 2.15 Sections 205, 206	Yes